



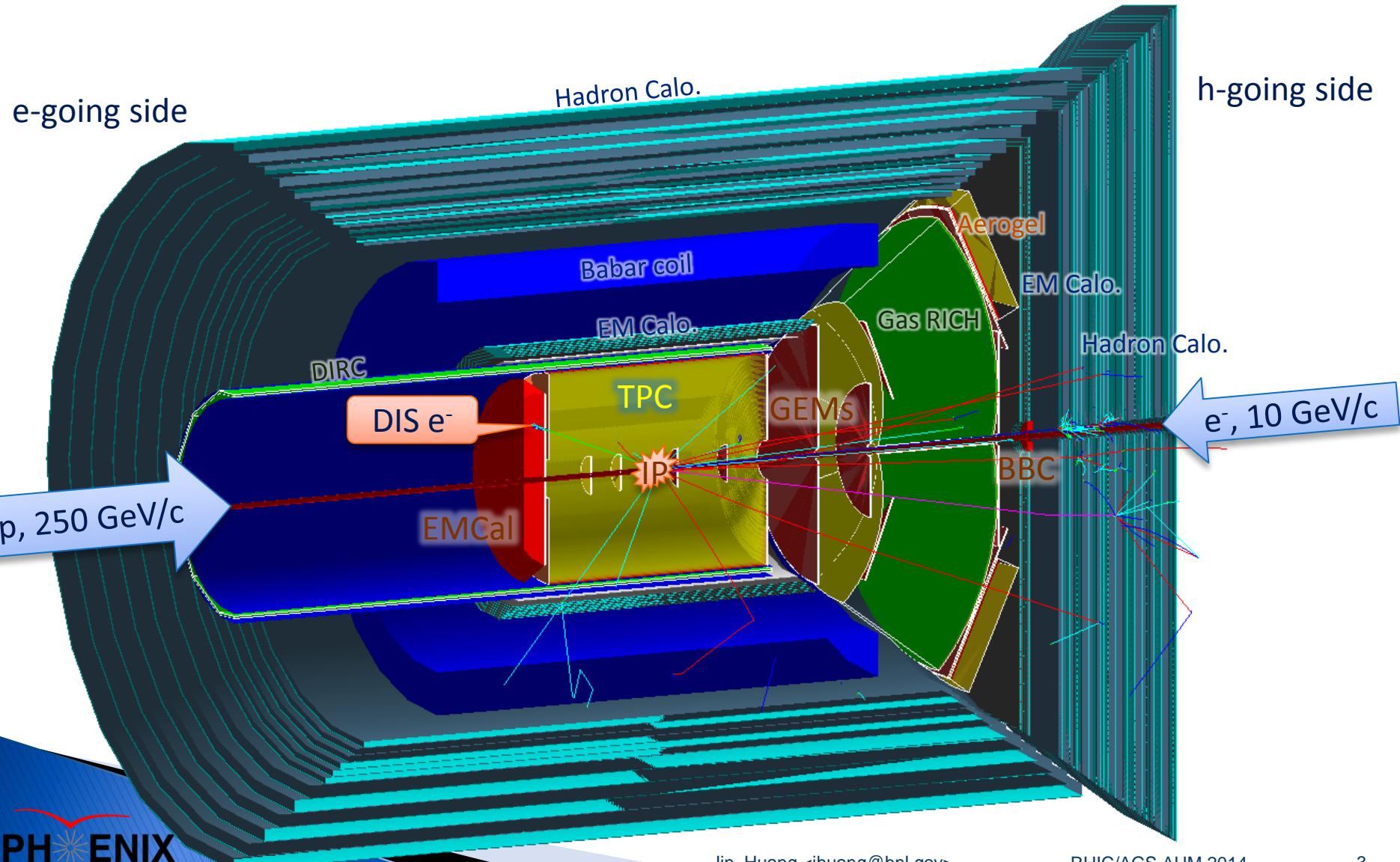
# Calorimeter Simulations for xPHENIX

Jin Huang (BNL)

# Introduction

» Calorimeters,  
Where they are located?  
What are they used for?

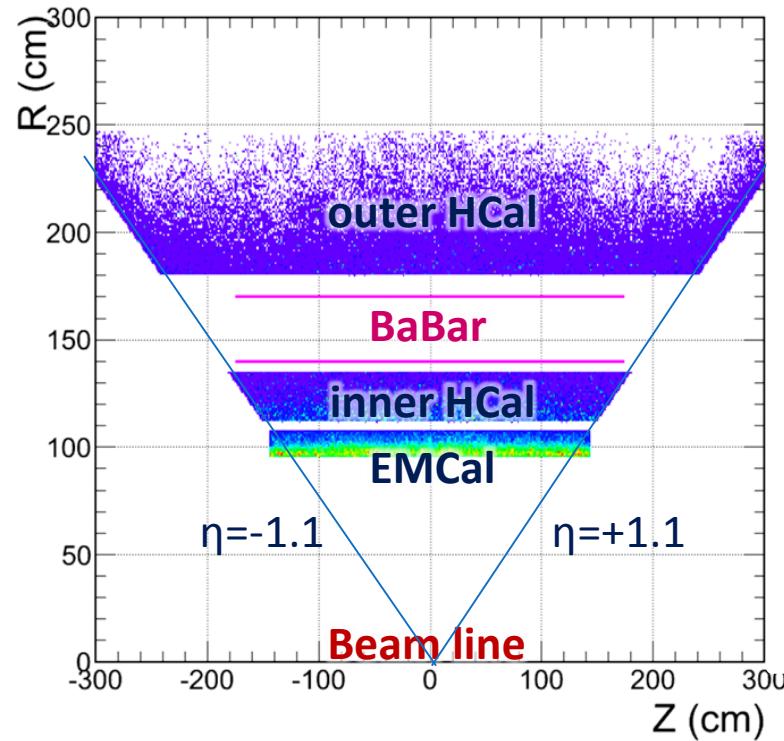
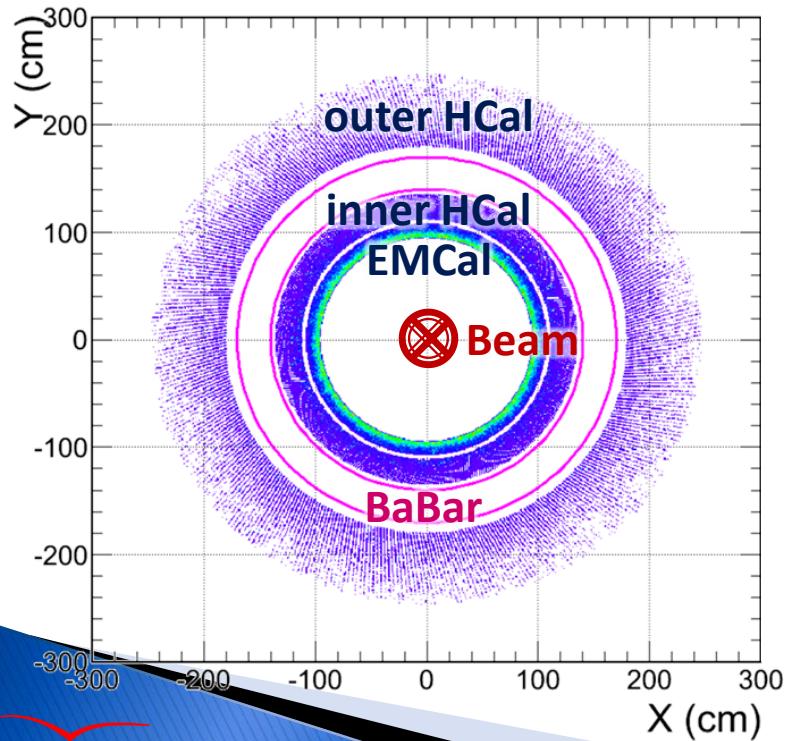
# Calorimeters in e/fsPHENIX



# Barrel calorimeters updated in 2014

- ▶ EM calorimeter (EMCal) : 18  $X_0$  SPACAL
- ▶ Inner hadron calorimeter (inner HCal) : 1  $\lambda_0$  Cu-Scint. sampling
- ▶ BaBar coil and cryostat. (BaBar): 1  $X_0$
- ▶ Outer hadron calorimeter (outer HCal) : 4  $\lambda_0$  Steel-Scint. sampling

Calorimeter energy distribution in full event central AuAu collisions and realistic magnetic field

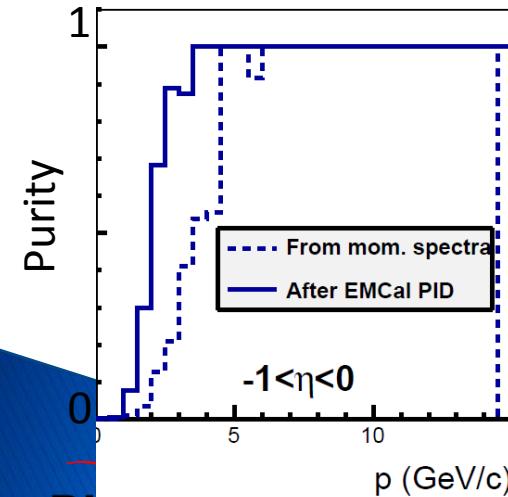


# Use of calorimeter for EIC physics

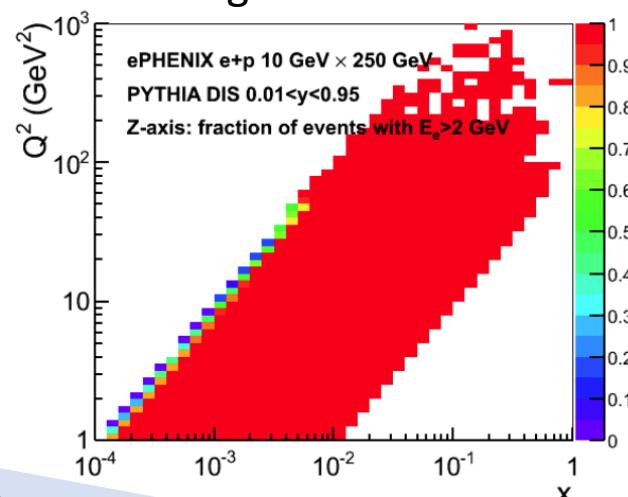
- ▶ Electron identification (e-EMC, barrel EMC)
- ▶ Electron kinematics measurement (e-EMC, barrel EMC)
- ▶ DIS kinematics using hadron final states (barrel EMC/HCal, h-EMC/HCal)
- ▶ Photon ID for DVCS (All EMC)
- ▶ Diffractive ID (h-HCal)
- ▶ High momentum track energy measurement (h-HCal)

From Sasha and Karen using parameterized performance

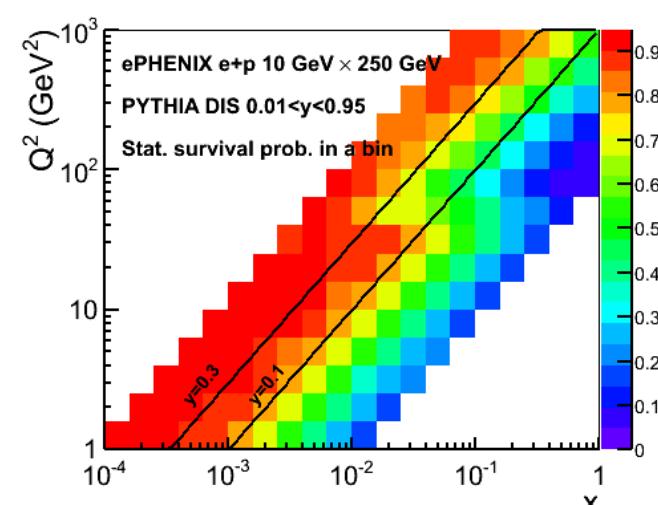
Electron purity  
after EMCal PID



Fraction of DIS event  
with good electron ID



DIS kinematics survivability  
Electron kinematic method

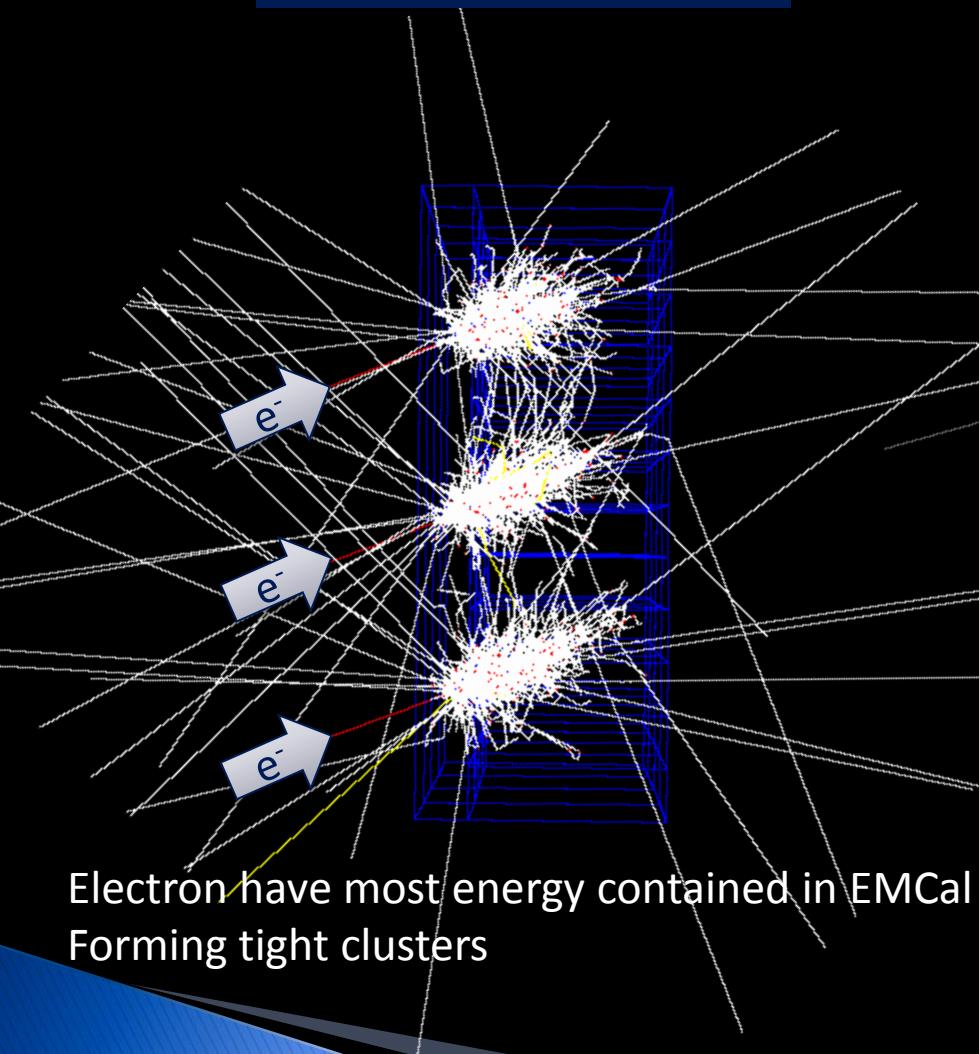


# Electron ID study in barrel calorimeter systems

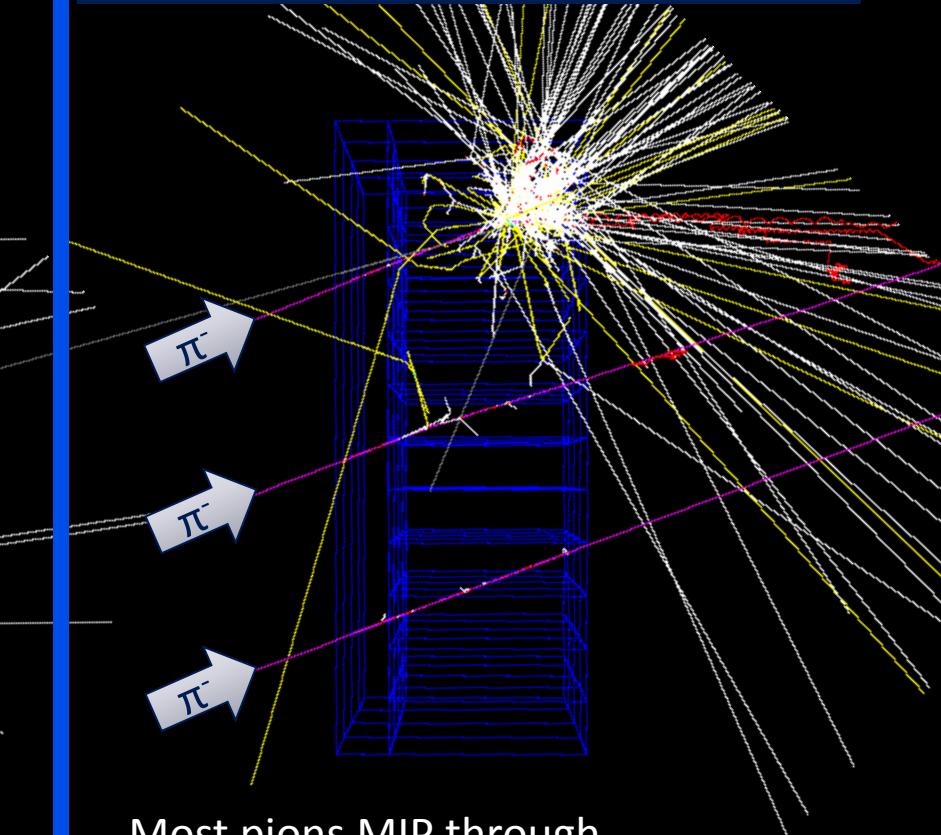
- » We can use them in EIC PID
- No systematic e-going/h-going
- Geant4 simulation yet

# Low energy showers in EMCal

Three Electrons Showers



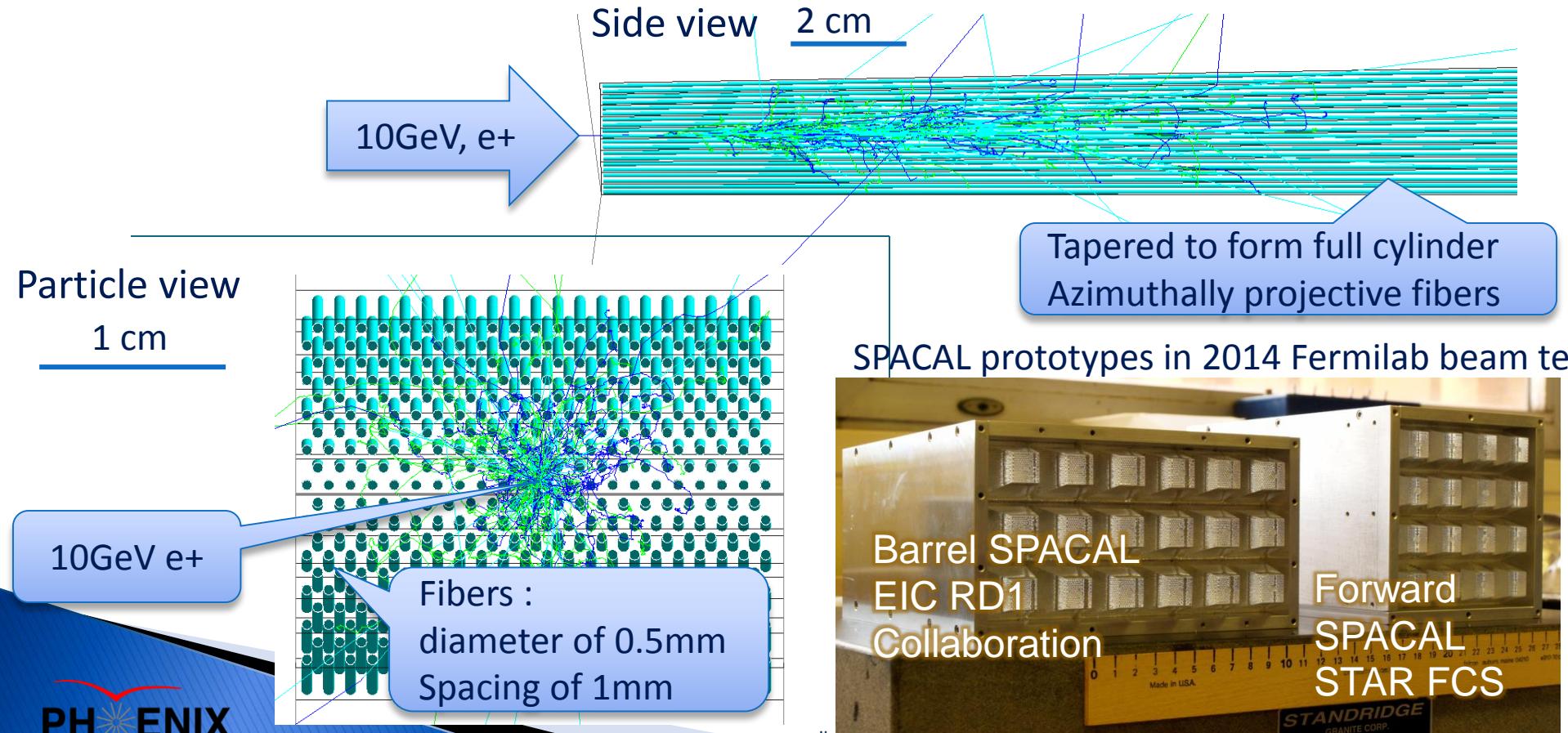
Three Pions  
(one of three initiated shower)



Most pions MIP through  
while a fraction initiate hadron  
shower, forming wider clusters  
Leaked energy spread to large area,  
can be partially caught by HCal after

# SPACAL simulation

- ▶ SPACAL implemented in sPHENIX simulation framework
  - Thanks to reference model from A. Kiselev (EIC taskforce & EIC RD1)
- ▶ 10 GeV electron shower in a single SPACAL module shown
- ▶ Covered full azimuthal and  $|\eta|<1.1$  in sPHENIX (Page 4)

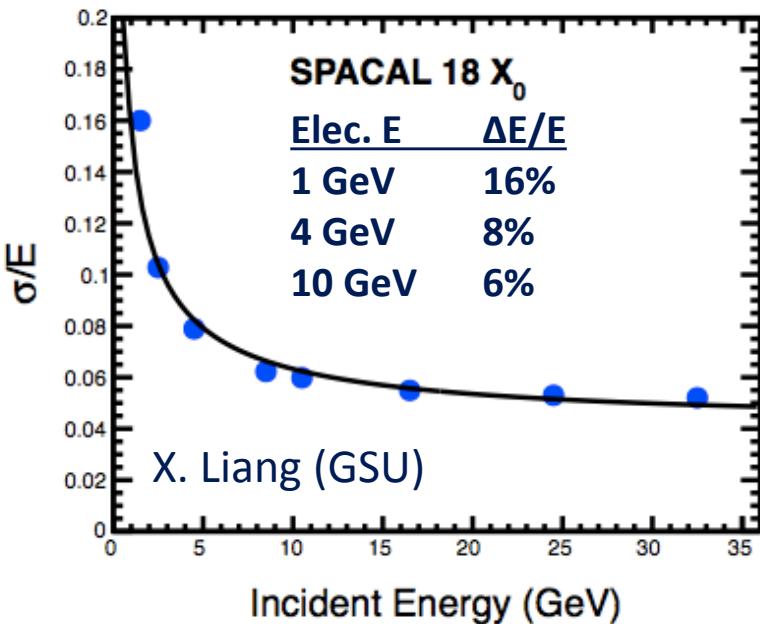


# SPACAL study (1): electron resolution

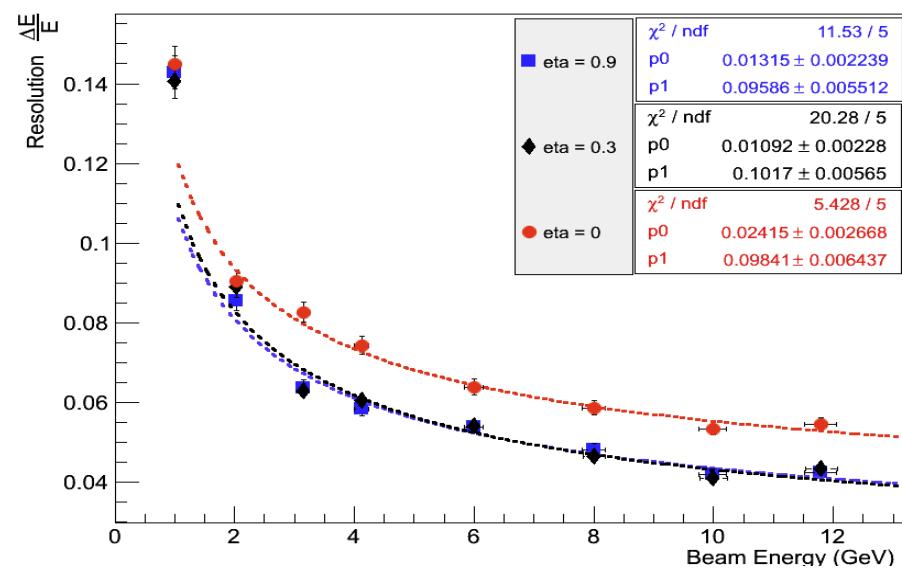
- ▶ Electron resolution → Electron PID efficiency
- ▶ Compared to simulation from EIC RD1 collaboration and beam test
- ▶ Consistent in general; **more work on noise and cell structure simulation**

sPHENIX simulation

5MeV(scint.)/tower zero-suppression



EIC RD1 study  
FermiLab beam tests



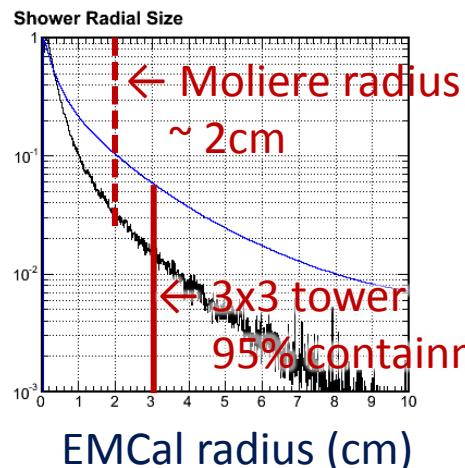
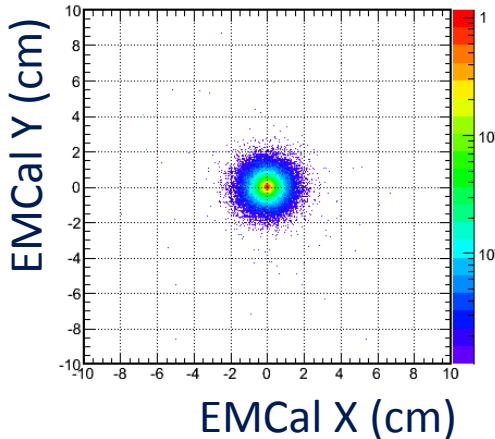
Courtesy: A.Kiselev (BNL)  
DIS2014

# SPACAL study (2): spatial response

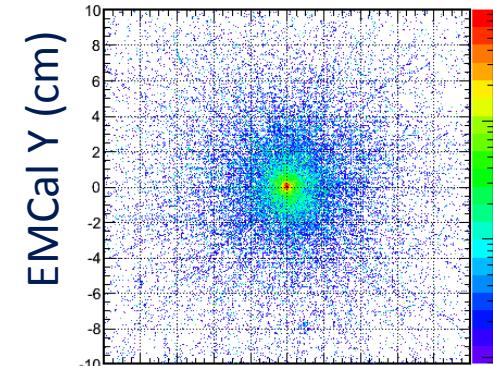
- Spacial containment of showers → size of cluster

- Energy deposition (A.U.)
- Percentage outside radius

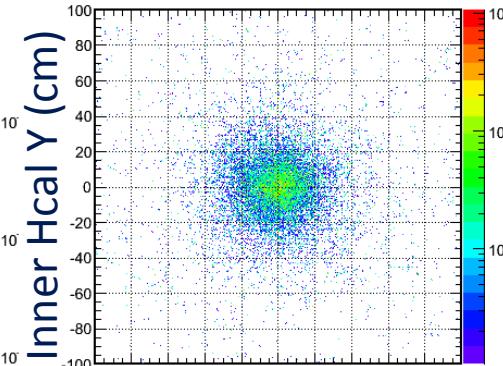
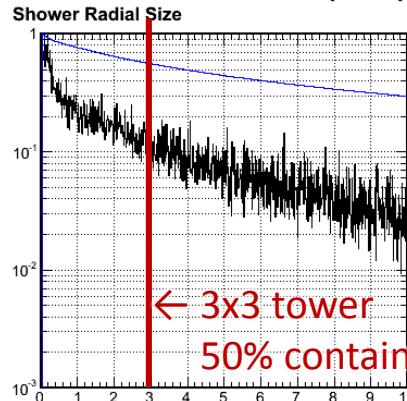
4 GeV Electrons



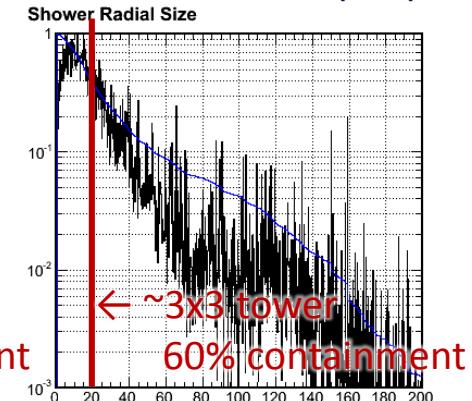
4 GeV Pions, that passed E/p cut



EMCal X (cm)



Inner Hcal X (cm)



EMCal radius (cm)

Inner Hcal radius (cm)

Outtie-HCal has much larger spread. See backup 1

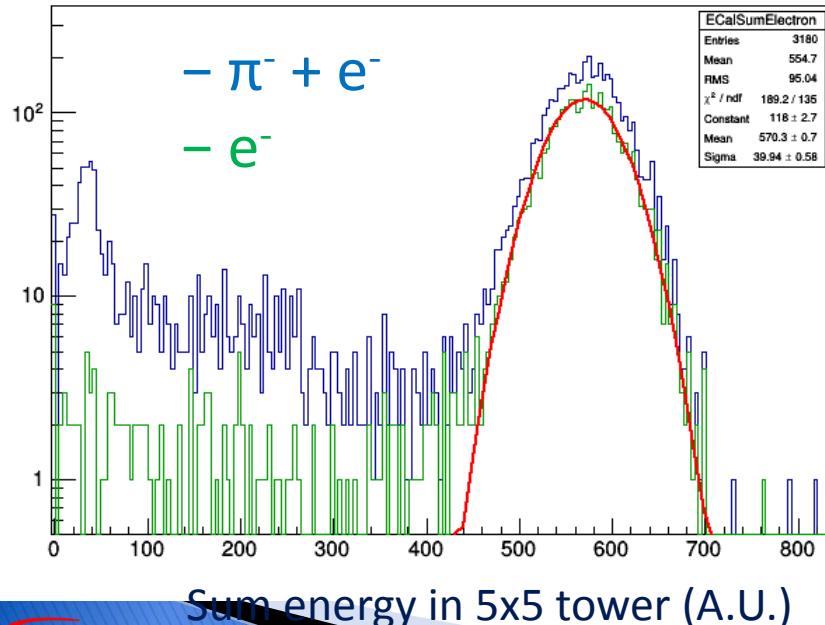
# SPACAL study (3): e/pi response

- ▶ Pion response → Pion rejections
- ▶ Need to follow up on calibrating hadron simulation to beam tests

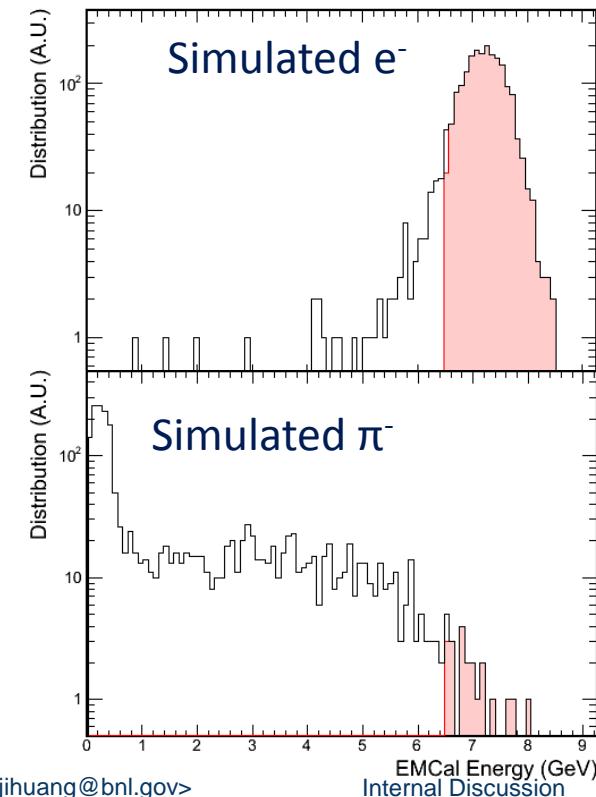
Courtesy : O. Tsai (UCLA)

SPACAL prototypes in 2014 Fermilab beam test

Energy sum for 5x5 towers



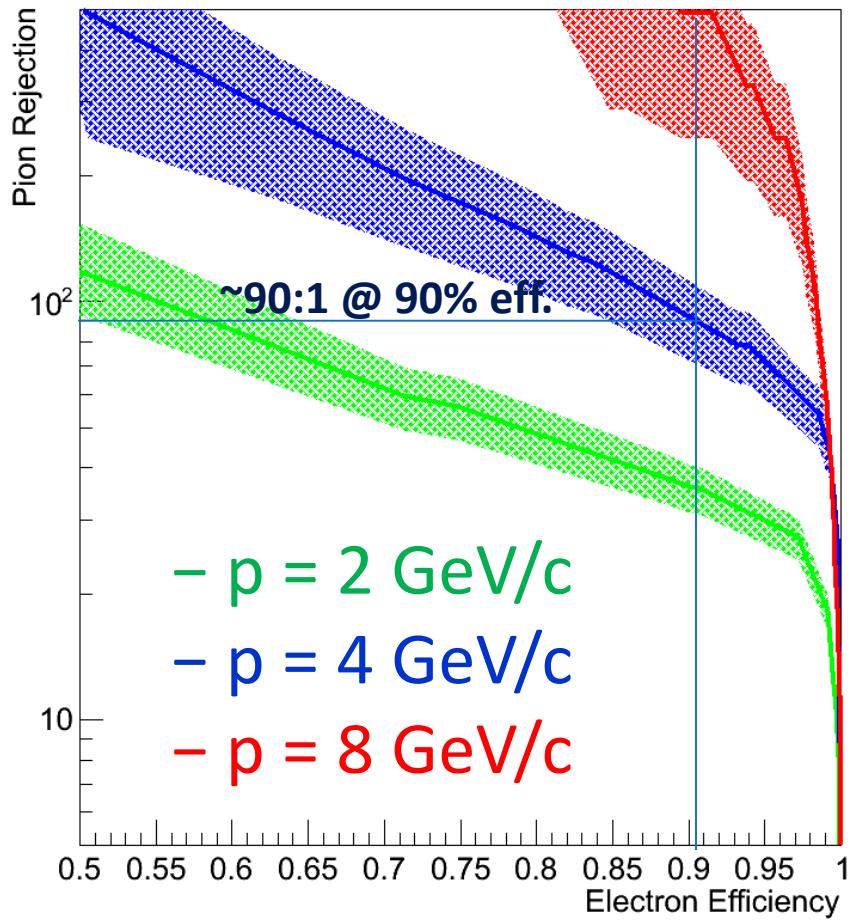
sPHENIX simulation of 8GeV  $e/\pi^-$   
Energy sum for 5x5 towers



# eID and pion rejection in pp : E-p matching

- ▶ E-p matching:  
A robust PID selection cut
- ▶ Tracking provide precise momentum and EMCal res.  
dominate E/p resolution
- ▶ Background is low in proton-proton collisions
- ▶ Use higher efficiency (lower rejection) cuts for pp  $\gamma \rightarrow e^+e^-$  measurements (next talk)
- ▶ **PID is highly momentum dependent, good to check with full  $\gamma$  simulations**

Simulation of single electron and pions  
EMCal – tracking likelihood PID



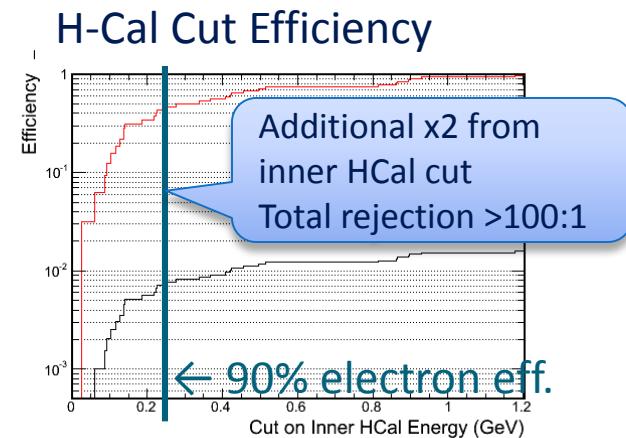
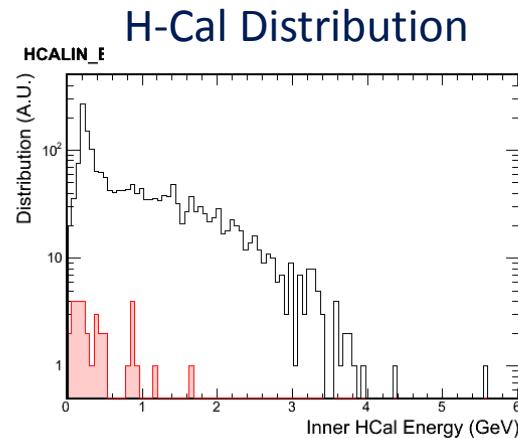
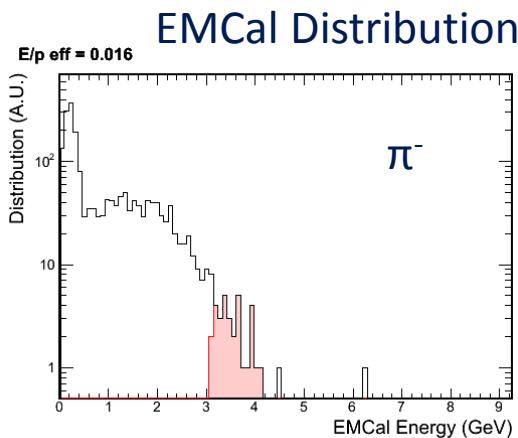
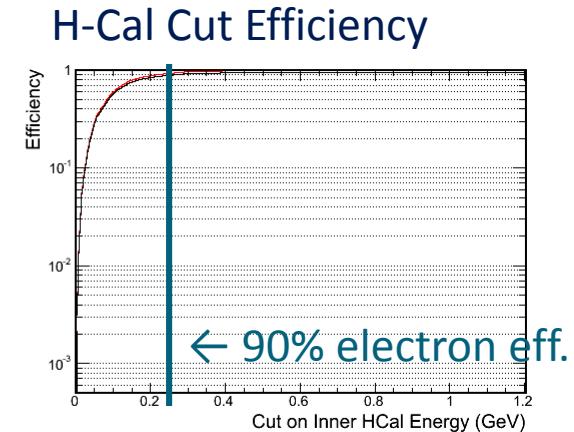
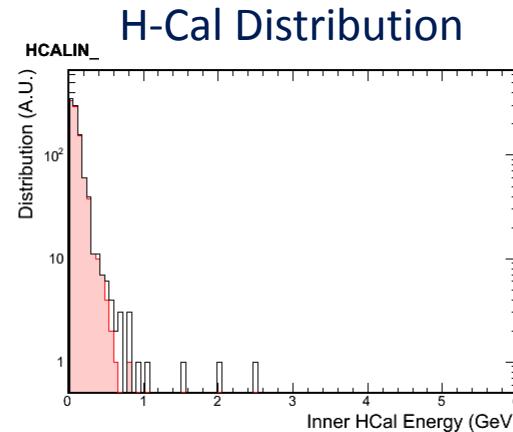
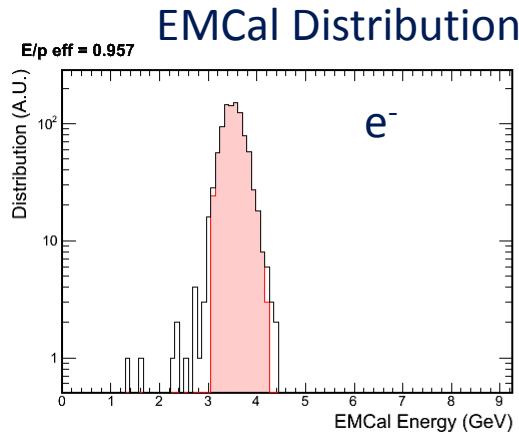
# eID and pion rejection in pp : E/p + HCal

4GeV electron and pion-,  $|\eta| < 0.2$

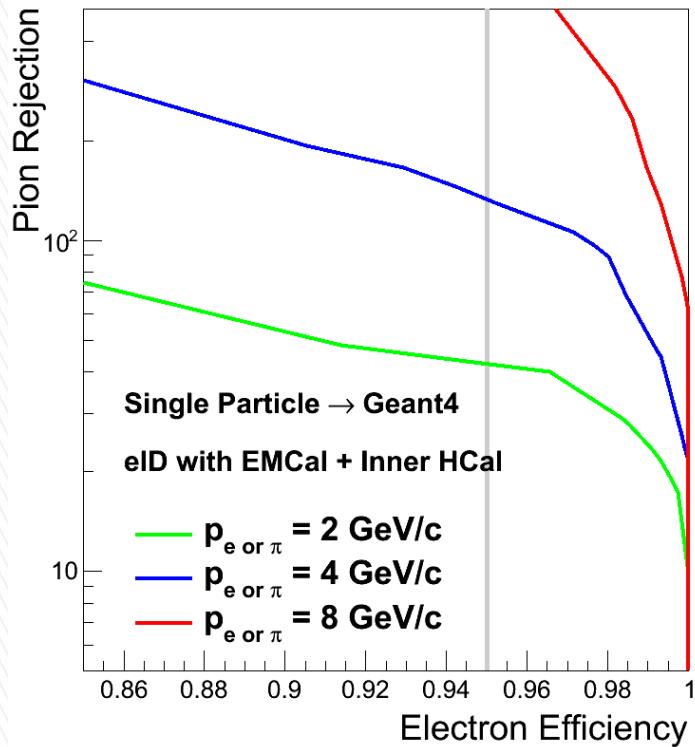
EMCal tower cut :  $R < 3\text{cm}$ , Hcal cut :  $R < 20\text{cm}$

- all events

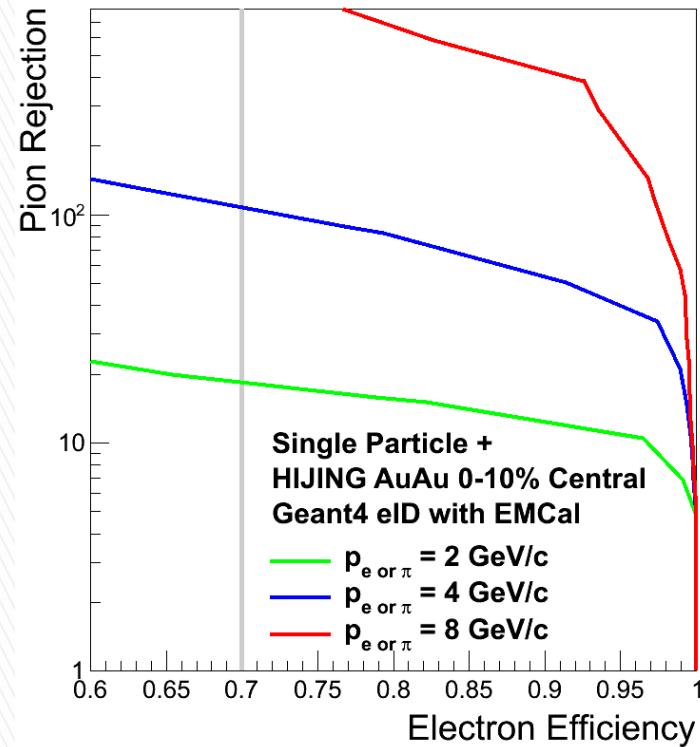
- with EMCal E/p cut



# Compile everything together for barrel electron ID



pp/ep electron ID  
(EMC+HCAL)



Central AA electron ID (EMC  
Only)

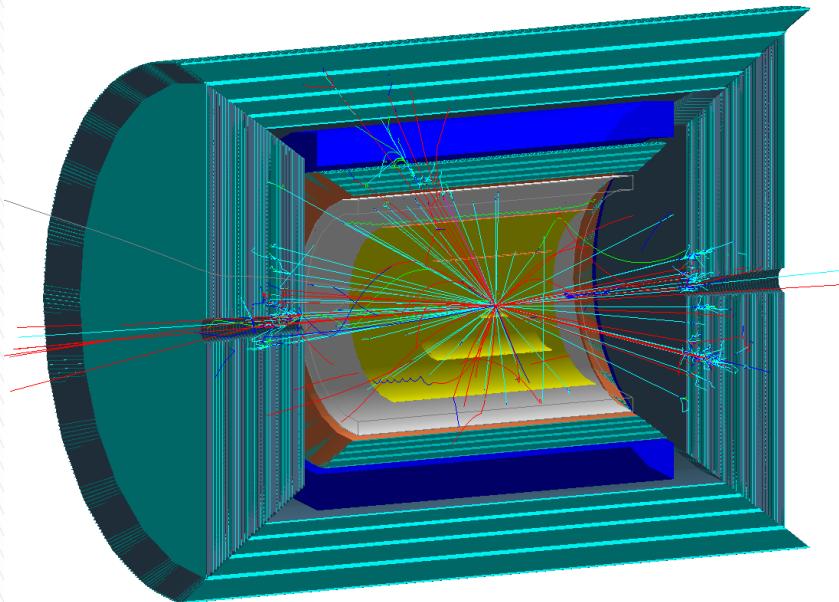
# h-going Hadron calorimeters

- » Started a simulation for Jet in pp/pA  
Could be borrowed as example for ePHENIX implementation

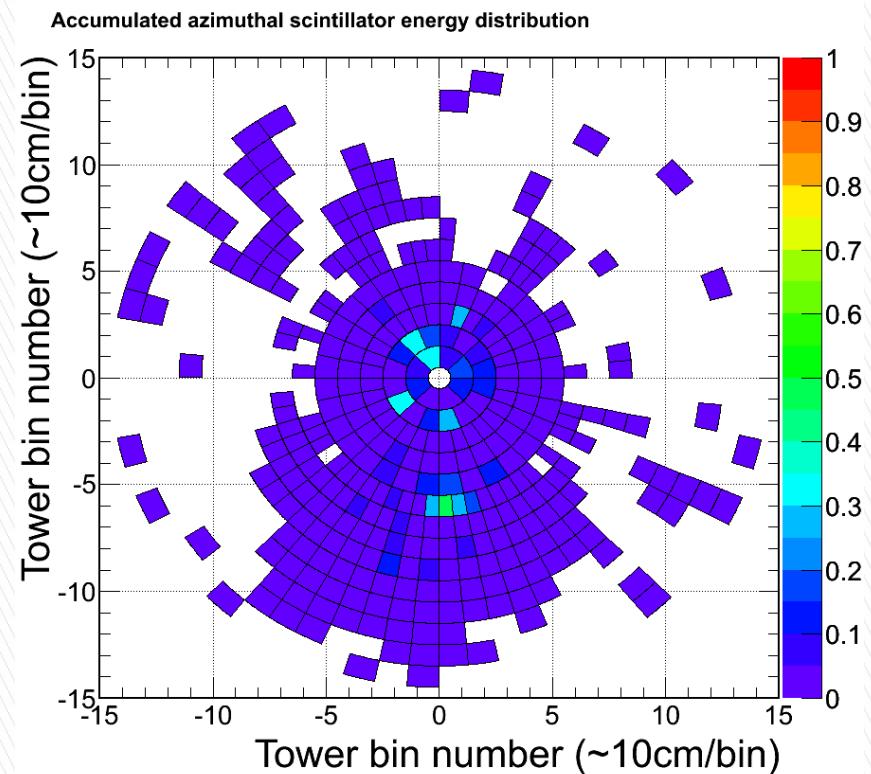
# fsPHENIX Geant4 Setup

[CVS:/simulation/g4simulation/macros/Fun4All\\_G4\\_sPHENIX\\_plus\\_fHCAL.C](CVS:/simulation/g4simulation/macros/Fun4All_G4_sPHENIX_plus_fHCAL.C)

- Single macro handles event generation/readback/G4 simulation/ jet reconstruction
- Adding embedding since Tue talk



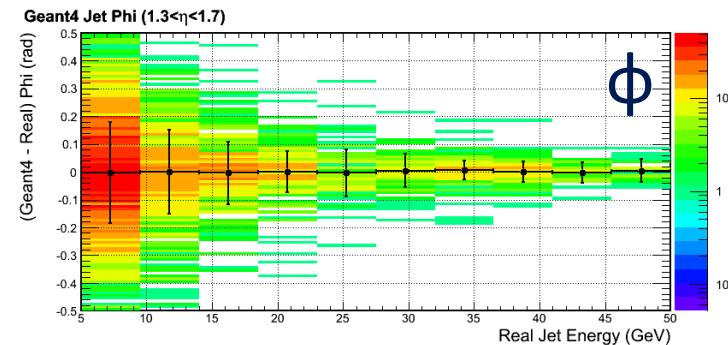
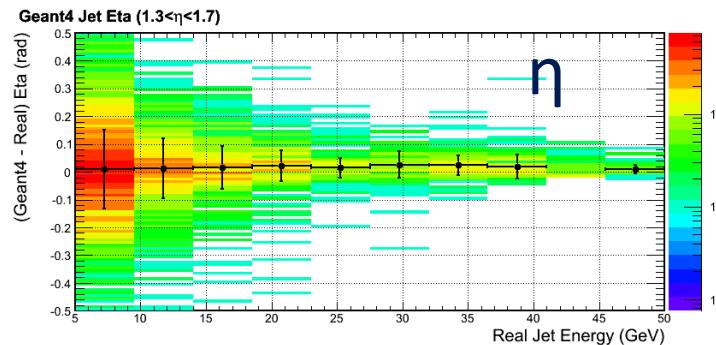
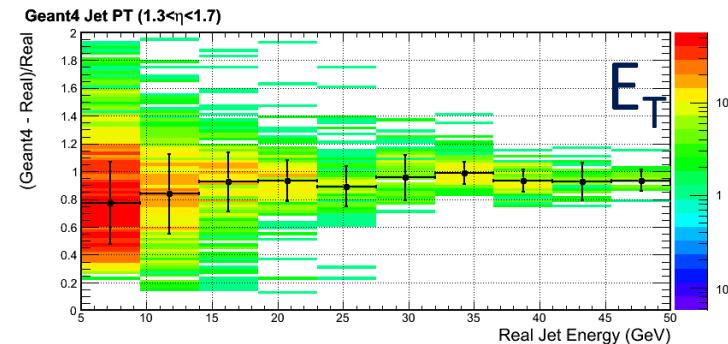
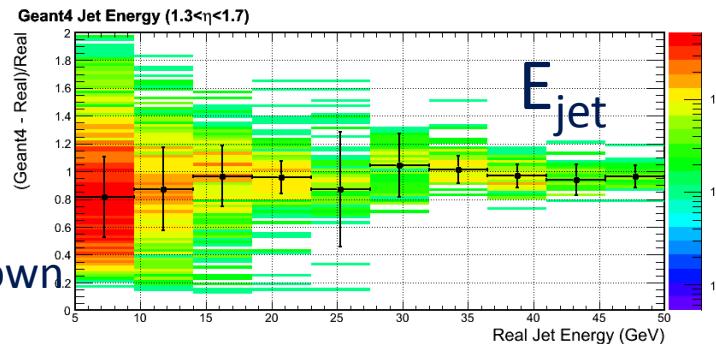
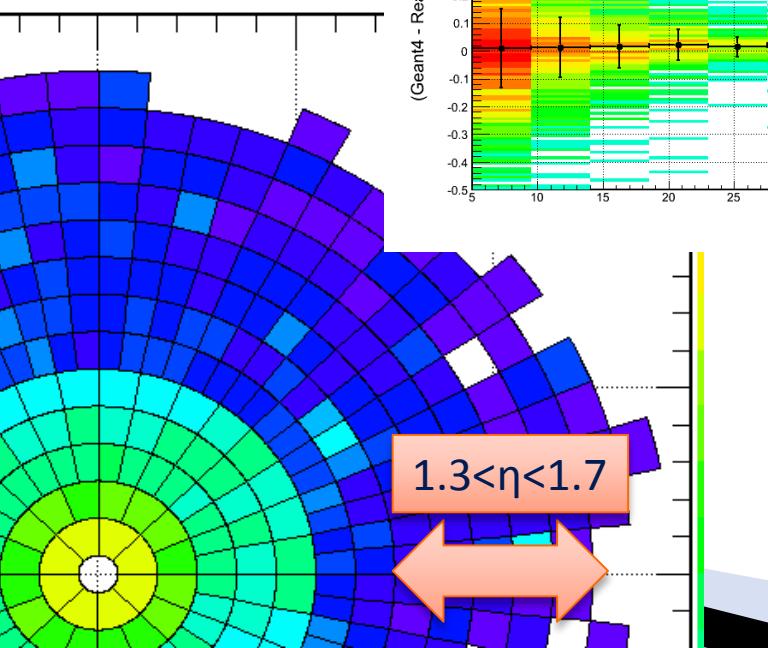
Event display



FHCAL Segmentation

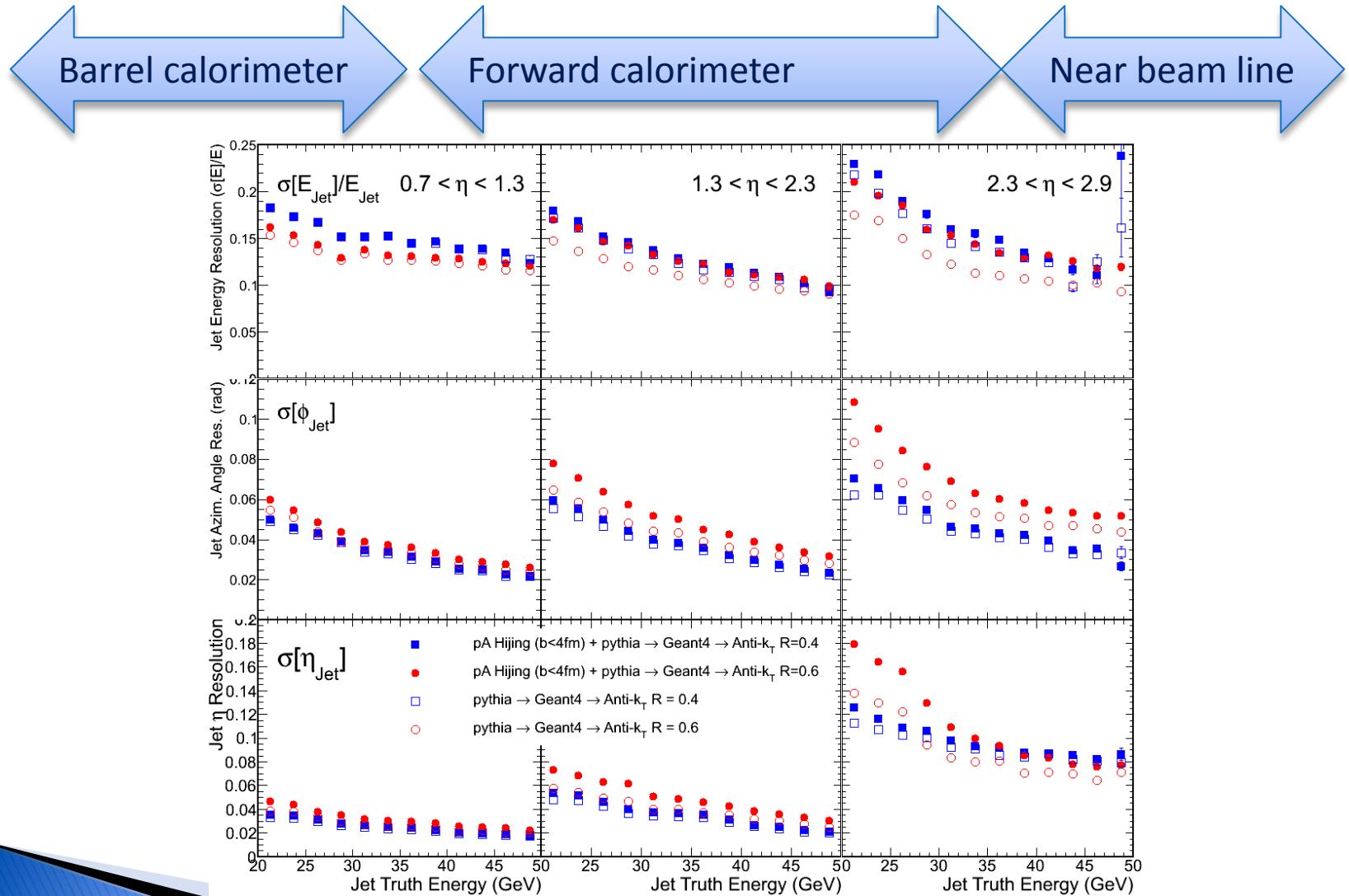
# Jet matching studies (G4 VS Pythia jet): Within FHCAL outer ring

Anti kT w/ R=0.6  
Pythia p+p 510GeV  
Gaus fit  $\mu$  and  $\sigma$  shown



- ▶ No apparent leak energy observed
- ▶ Energy resolution  $\sim 100\%/\sqrt{E_{jet}}$
- ▶ Angular reconstruction is centered for the eta and phi
- ▶ Angular resolution  $< 0.1$  for  $E_{jet} > 20\text{GeV}$

# Resolution compilation



# Technical details

- » A macro to run the calorimeter analysis
- What are the existing modules

# Documented in PHENIX webserver

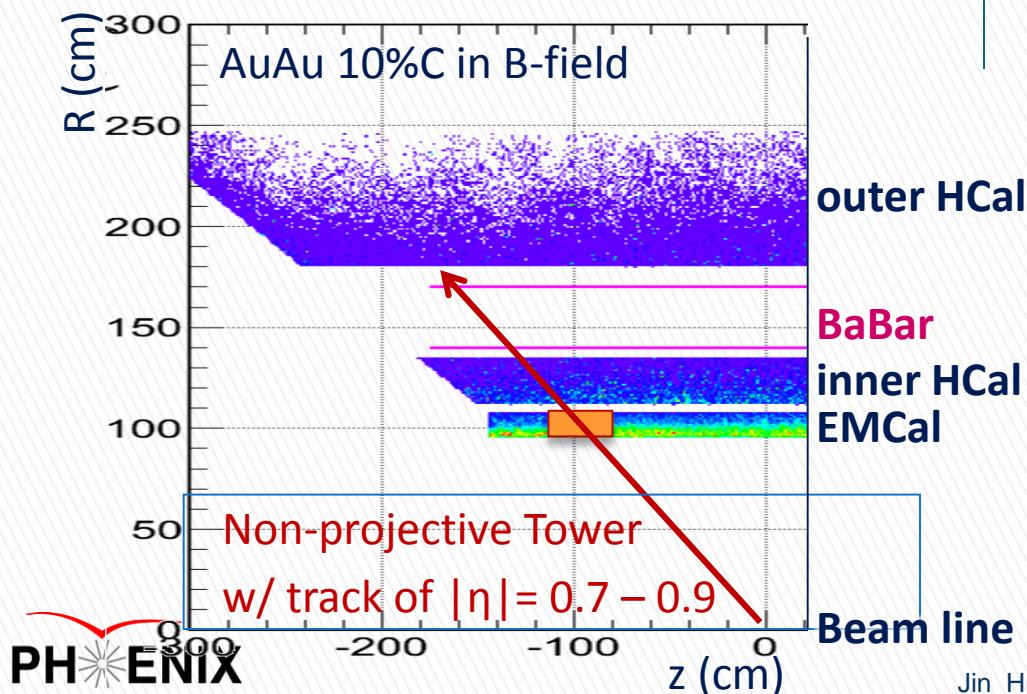
- ▶ PHENIX Homepage -> Internal -> Computing -> Doxygen
- ▶ Search for “Fun4All G4 sPHENIX plus fHCAL”  
Direct link:  
[https://www.phenix.bnl.gov/WWW/offline/doxygen/html/d0/d91/Fun4All\\_G4\\_sPHENIX\\_plus\\_fHCAL\\_8C\\_source.html#l00014](https://www.phenix.bnl.gov/WWW/offline/doxygen/html/d0/d91/Fun4All_G4_sPHENIX_plus_fHCAL_8C_source.html#l00014)
- ▶ We will go through the macro in the meeting

# Extra Material

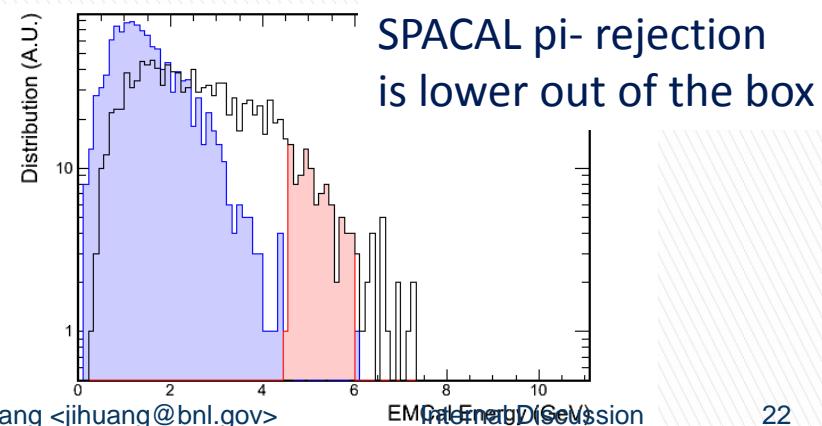
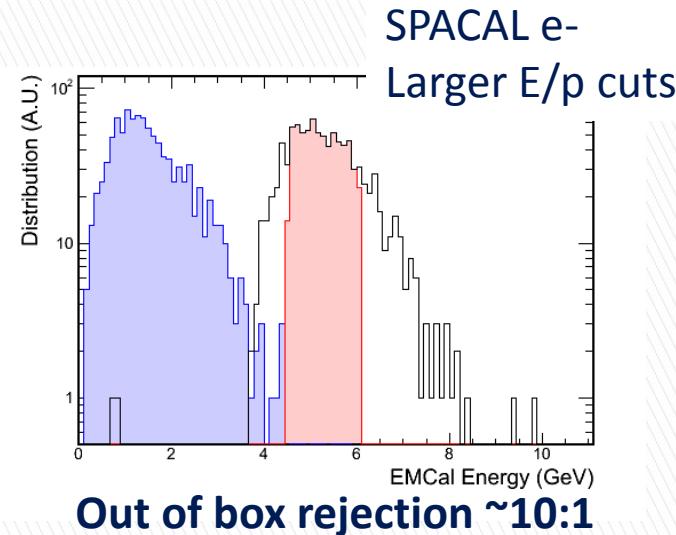


# Larger pseudo-rapidity in central AuAu : under study

- Out of the box: larger  $|\eta| \rightarrow$  larger background
  - Longer path length in calorimeter
  - Covers more non-projective towers
- Many ways to improved in near future
  - Better estimate of the underlying background event-by-event (improve x1.5)
  - Use (radially) thinner ECal (improve x2)
  - Shower shape cuts?
  - Possibilities for projective towers?

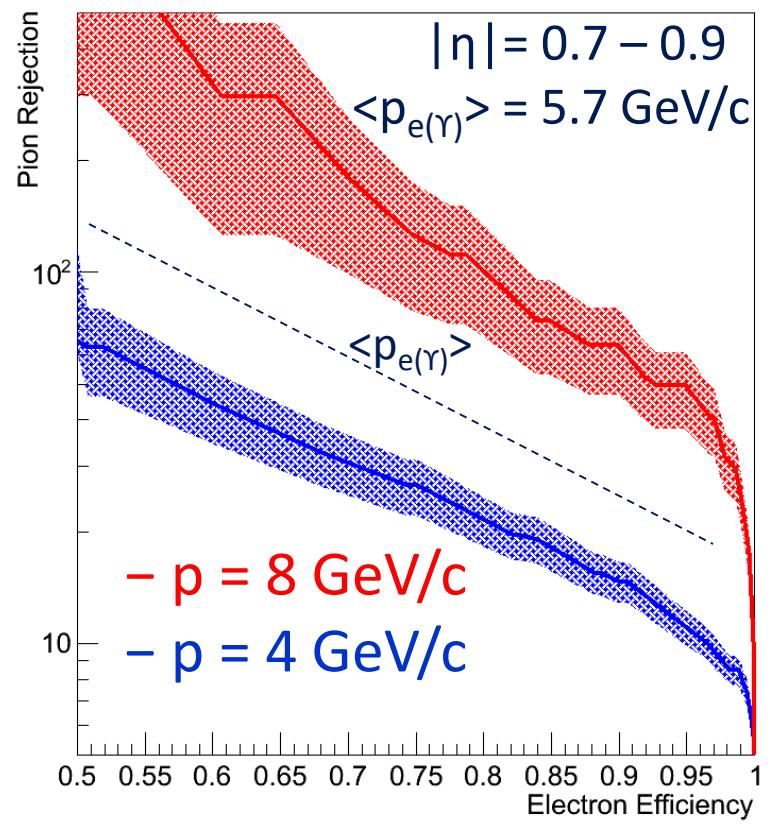
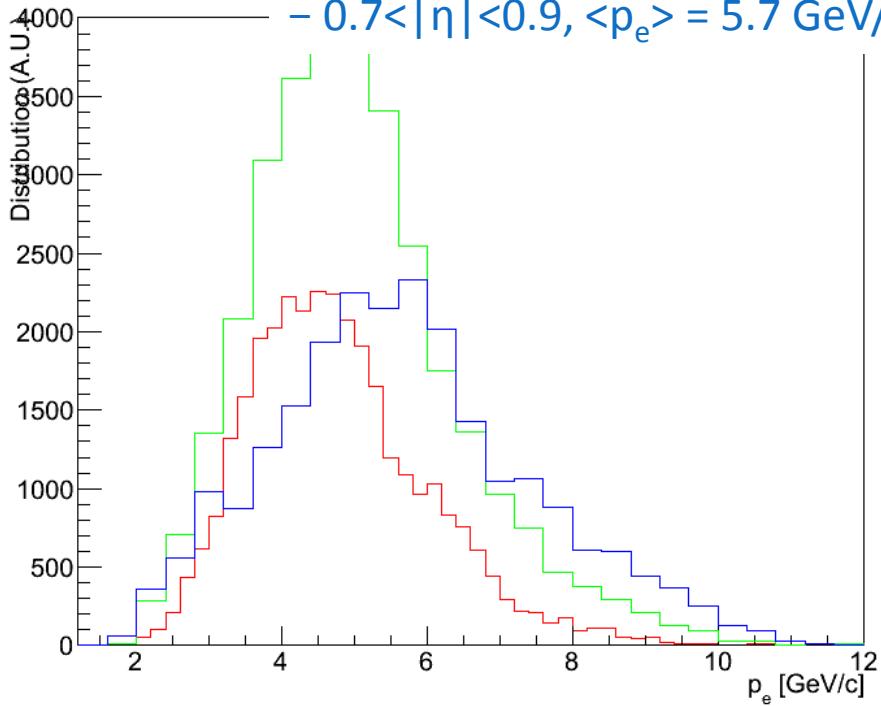


- all events (w/ embedding)
- with EMCAL E/p cut (w/ embedding)
- Hijing background (AuAu 10%C in B-field)



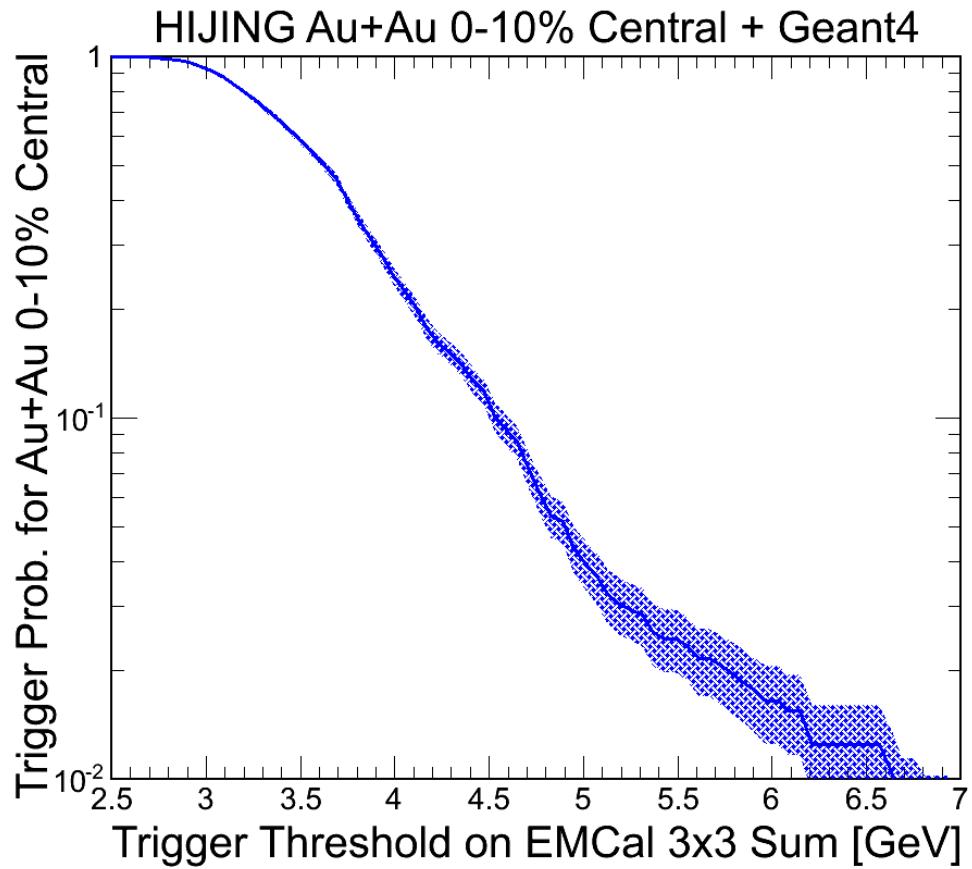
# Momentum distribution of Upsilon Electrons

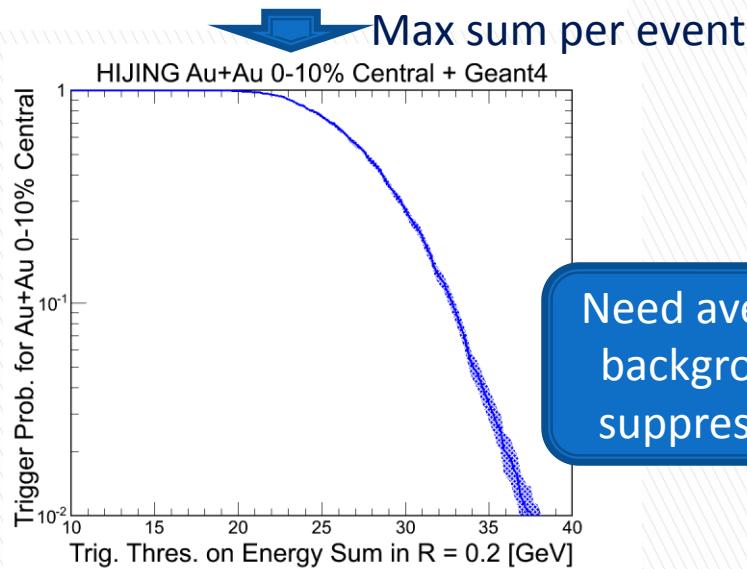
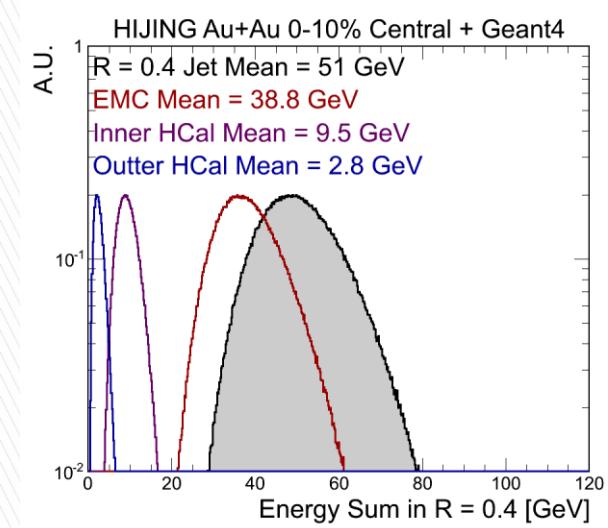
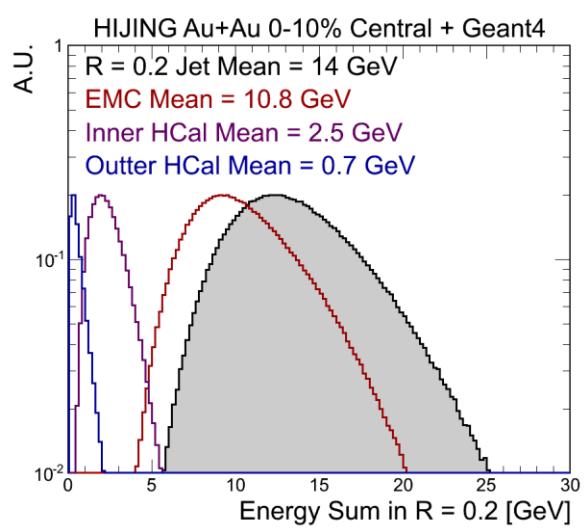
- $0 < |\eta| < 0.2, \langle p_e \rangle = 4.8 \text{ GeV}/c$
- $0.3 < |\eta| < 0.5, \langle p_e \rangle = 5.0 \text{ GeV}/c$
- $0.7 < |\eta| < 0.9, \langle p_e \rangle = 5.7 \text{ GeV}/c$



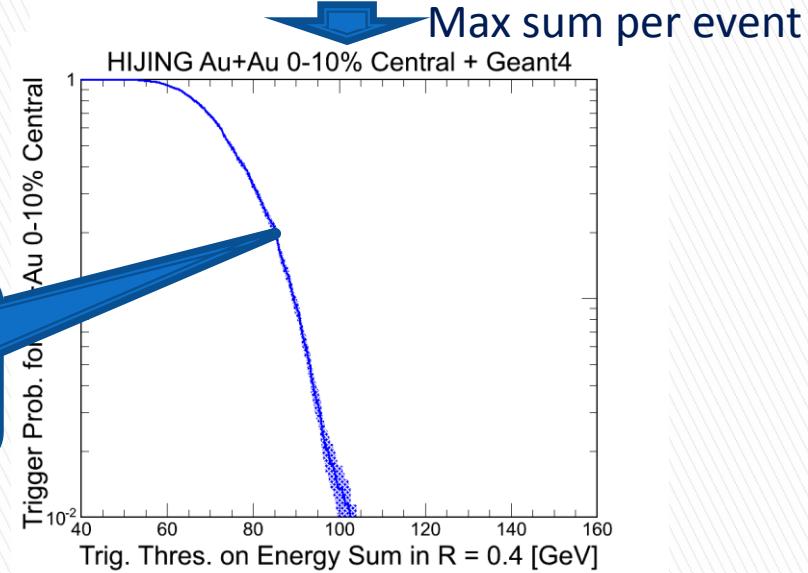
# Electron trigger emulations

- ▶ Electron triggers under 10%C Hijing events
- ▶ Get max EMCal 3x3-SUM within one event
- ▶ Histogram probability for a event have one SUM larger than a cut →
- ▶ For non-projective larger angle region, we might need larger area SUMs





Need average background suppression



(R=0.2) Jet triggers

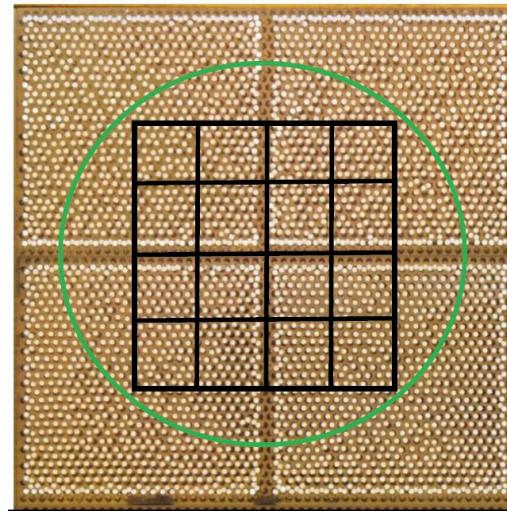
(R=0.4) Jet triggers

# SPACAL in Barrel Configuration

Courtesy : O. Tsai (UCLA) CALOR 2014

End view of 2x2 tower  
showing fiber matrix

- ▶ Density - 10.17 g/cm<sup>3</sup>,
- ▶  $X_0 \sim 7$  mm,  $R_m \sim 2.3$  cm,
- ▶ Sc. Fibers -SCSF78  $\varnothing 0.47$  mm
- ▶ Spacing 1 mm center-to-center
- ▶  $S_f$  -2% (electrons),
- ▶ Resolution  $\sim 12\%/\sqrt{E}$
- ▶ Tapered module → Azimuthal projective
- ▶ Solid object for ease of mechanical support

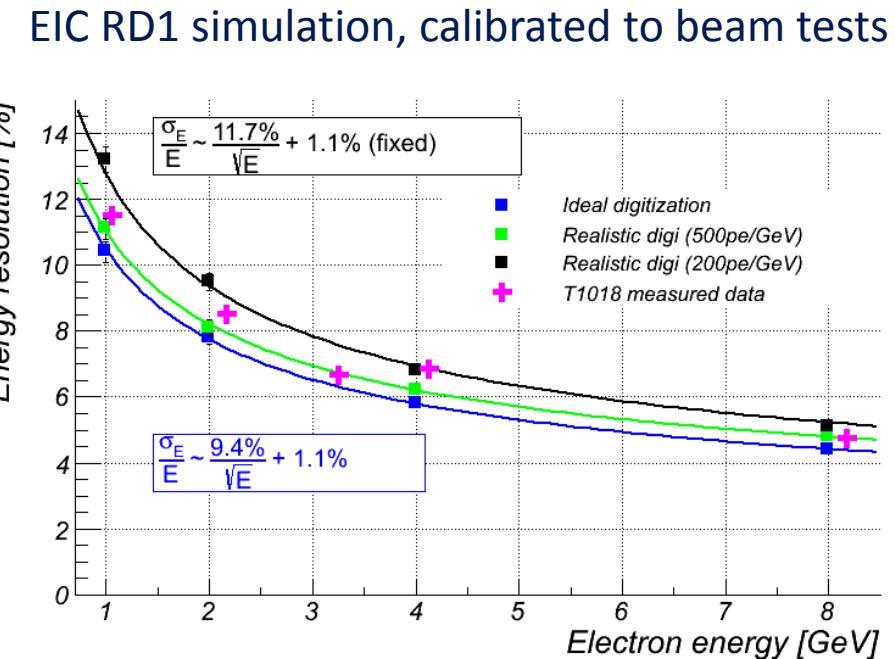
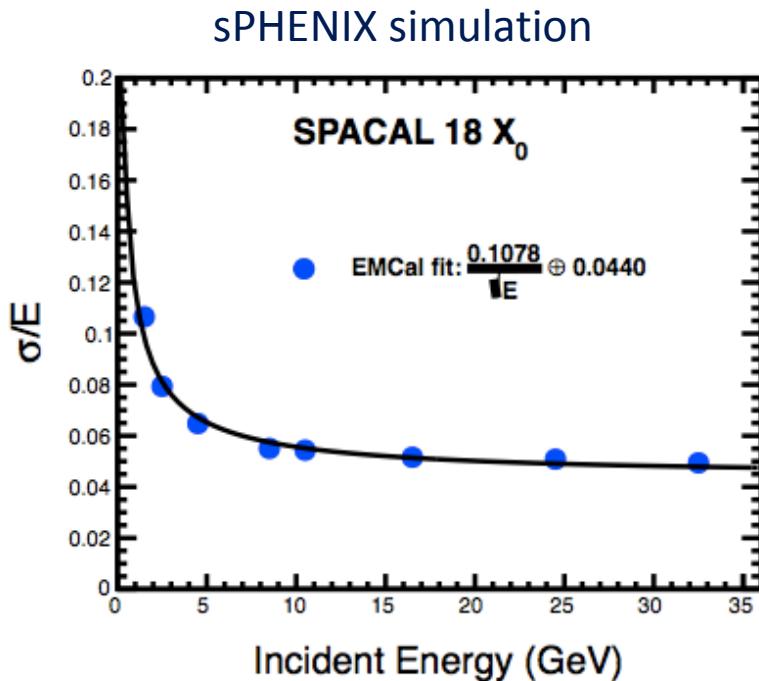


SPACAL prototypes in 2014 Fermilab beam test



# SPACAL study (1): electron resolution

- ▶ Electron resolution → Electron PID efficiency
- ▶ Compared to simulation from EIC RD1 collaboration and beam test
- ▶ Consistent in general

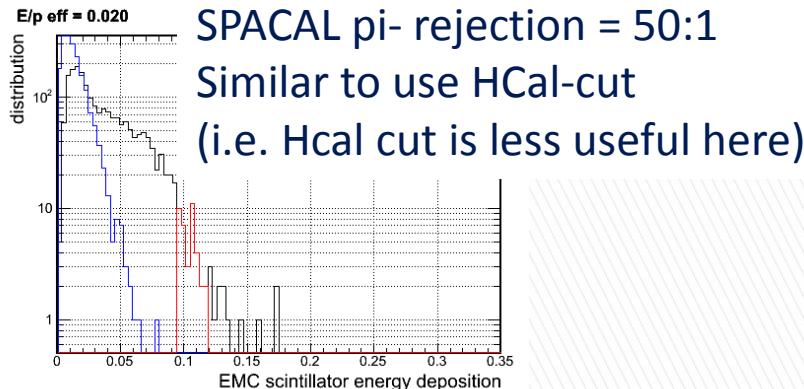
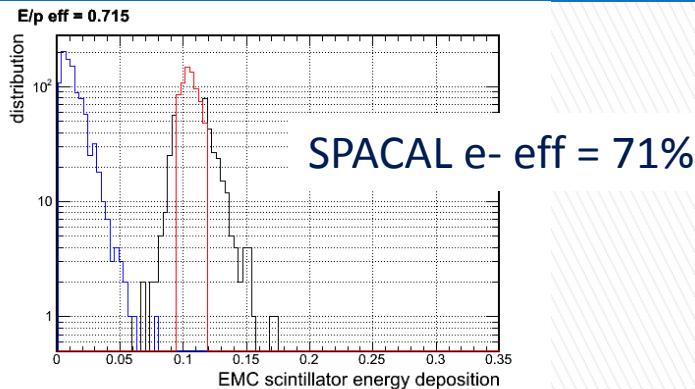


Courtesy: A.Kiselev (BNL)

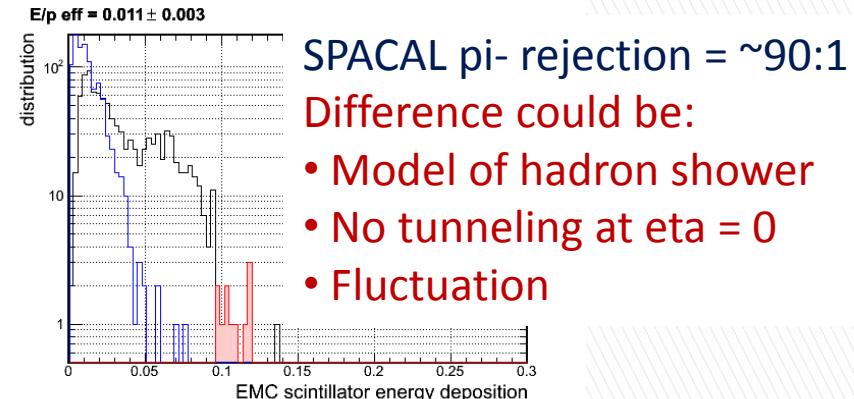
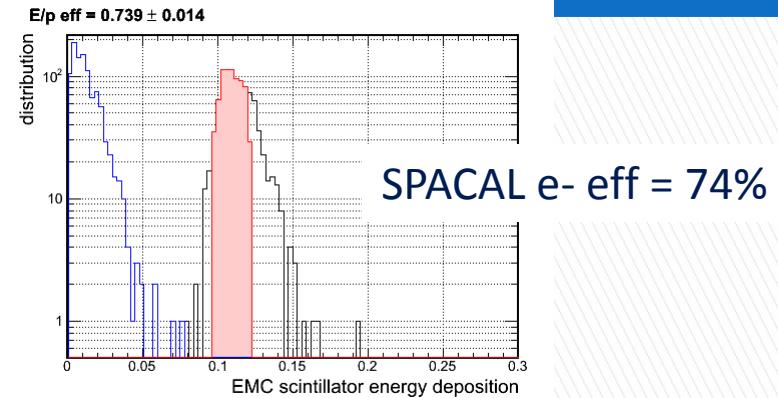
# With Hijing background

4GeV, innie HCal, zero field  
EMCal tower cut : R<3cm

FTHP\_BERT @  $|\eta| < 0.2$



-all events (w/ embedding)  
- with EMCal E/p cut (w/ embedding)  
- Hijing background (AuAu 10%C in B-field)  
**FTHP\_BERT\_HP @  $\eta = 0.1$**



# Initial towered shower-shape studies

Efficiencies and rejections for  
the cut flow just described

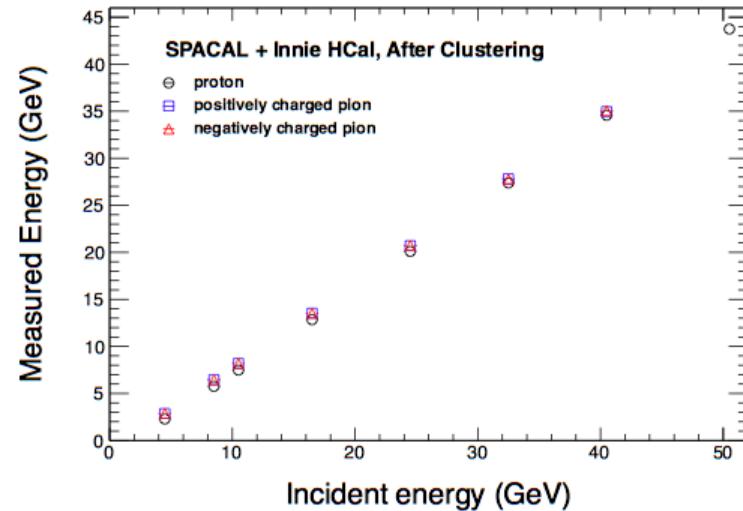
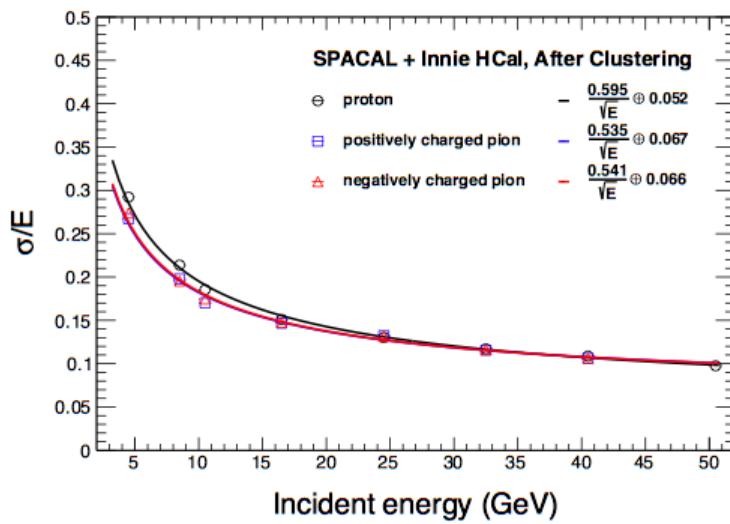
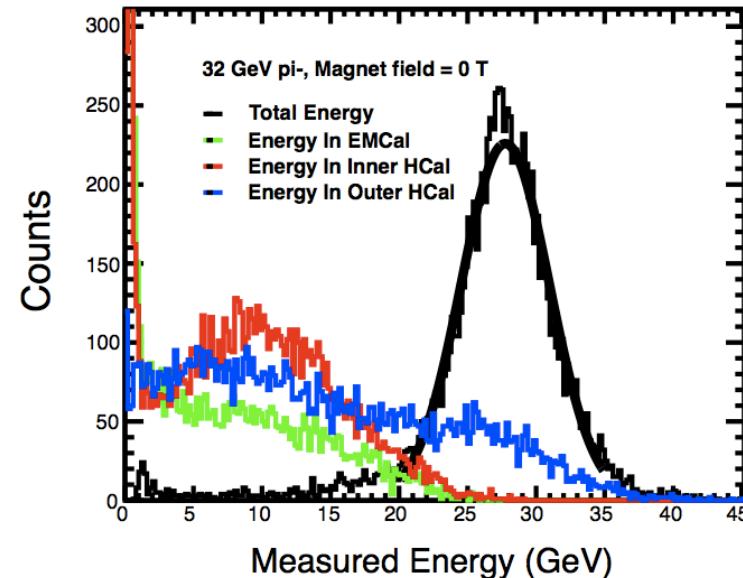
Cut	All	$ \eta  < 0.2$
$0.075 \text{ GeV} > \text{EMcal 3x3} > 0.12 \text{ GeV}$	$e$ pion rejection: 31	0.88 36
$0.075 \text{ GeV} > \text{EMcal 3x3} > 0.12 \text{ GeV}$ AND $\text{HCal 3x3} < 0.1 \text{ GeV}$	0.85 55	0.87 43
$0.075 \text{ GeV} > \text{EMcal 3x3} > 0.12 \text{ GeV}$ AND $\text{HCal 3x3} < 0.1 \text{ GeV}$ AND Shape Parameter $> 0.55$	0.67 122	0.72 108

Significant, but less dramatic than what's been shown  
- need to crosscheck more carefully.

# SPACAL + Innie HCal

## Clustering:

EMCal: 5 MeV tower energy cut  
HCal: 10 MeV tower energy cut



# SPACAL + Outie HCal

## Clustering:

EMCal: 5 MeV tower energy cut  
HCal: 10 MeV tower energy cut

